

Методическая разработка для развития устной монологической речи по теме « Праздники англоязычных стран»

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Иностранные языки открывают ворота в культуру разных стран и являются важнейшим средством общения между людьми. Преподавание иностранных языков, призвано раздвинуть границы знаний и стереотипов, показать многообразие представлений о мире, многообразие существующих на планете социальных норм и традиций. Поэтому учителю английского языка важно на своих занятиях уделять внимание развитию социо-культурной компетенции, знакомить учащихся не только с языковыми правилами , но и с историей, культурой, искусством, традициями, праздниками стран изучаемого языка.

Данный методический материал можно использовать на этапе закрепления темы «Праздники англоязычных стран» для развития устной монологической и диалогической речи.

	Halloween
Make an introduction	No doubt , all people like holidays. I'm going to tell you about Halloween
Where	... is a traditional <u>American</u> and <u>British</u> holiday (It is celebrated in the USA and Great Britain)
When	... is celebrated on the 31st of October
State or religious	... is a religious holiday
Origins	People believe that on that day all supernatural forces like ghosts, goblins,.... come to our world
Symbols	The main symbols of this holiday are <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Pumpkins – Jack-o- lanterns• Super natural forces: ghosts, spirits, monsters, skeletons, witches, black cats, goblins, vampires
Traditions	People have some traditions <u>on that day</u> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Make Jack o lanterns (They carve a face on the pumpkin and put a candle into the pumpkin)2. Go Trick or Treating (<u>They go from house to house asking for treats.</u> People usually give them treats like sweets , apples cookies. If people don't give them treats, children trick on them)3. Wear costumes of ..4. Take part in costume parades5. Tell horror stories

	6. Sing songs about....
Praise / Хвали • Интересный., радостный • Любим • популярен is an interesting, joyful, holiday is loved by children and adults is popular <u>not only</u> in the USA and Gr Britain but in many other countries too

	Christmas
Make an introduction	No doubt , all people like holidays. I'm going to tell you about Christmas
Whose/ where	... is a traditional <u>American</u> and <u>British</u> holiday It is celebrated in the USA and Great Britain
When	... is celebrated on the 25th of December
State or religious	... is a religious holiday
Origins	People celebrate the birth of Jesus Christ
Symbols	The main symbols of this holiday are : (Christmas has a lot of symbols:) <i>Santa Clause, Christmas Tree, Christmas bells,</i> <i>Christmas Star, Christmas stocking, Christmas wreath</i> <i>reindeer, fireplace</i>
Traditions	People have some traditions <u>on that day</u> 7. Before Christmas - People send greeting cards to their relatives and friends - People do shopping , they buy presents for their friends and relatives - They decorate Christmas tree with Christmas star, balls, toys, lights, bells (<i>They decorate their houses with Christmas wreath, mistletoe , lights</i>) 8. On Christmas Eve children hang stockings on the fireplace 9. At night <u>Santa Claus</u> comes through the chimney and puts presents into the <u>stockings</u> 10. On 25th of December - People go to the church - People sing Christmas carols - Families get together and have festive dinner They usually eat <u>traditional dishes</u> : <i>roast turkey and Christmas pudding</i>
Praise / Хвали • веселый, радостный • Любим • Самый... is a joyful, merry holiday is loved by all children and adults is the greatest holiday <u>in</u> the USA and Gr Britain

	St Valentine's Day
Make an introduction	No doubt , all people like holidays. I'm going to tell you about St Valentine's Day
Where	... is a traditional <u>American</u> and <u>British</u> holiday It is celebrated in the USA and Great Britain
When	... is celebrated on the 14th of February
State/religious/national	It's not a state religious or national holiday
Origins	St Valentine was a priest (a bishop) who lived in the 3 rd century . He married <i>beloved people</i> – that was against the law, so he was imprisoned (<i>was taken to prison</i>) and then executed <i>on the 14th of February</i> he became <i>the patron of all sweethearts</i>
Symbols	The main symbols of this holiday are : (Christmas has a lot of symbols:) <i>Red hearts, cupids, Valentine cards (" valentines"), roses, chocolate, all sweet things, gifts in a form of hearts</i>
Traditions	People have some traditions on that day 11. People make Valentine cards and give them to people they love (<i>Valentine cards are greeting cards in a form of a heart decorated with flowers , lace and ribbons</i>) 12. They also give flowers and small gifts like candles, chocolate, sweets to people they love 13. People sing songs and listen to songs about love 14. Young people have parties (decorate.... with ; .. eat
Praise / Хвали • веселый, радостный • Любим В России... Мое отношение is a joyful, merry holiday is loved by all children and adults It is American and English holiday but people in Russia like to celebrate it too. As for me I like this holiday I usually celebrate it with my friends(classmates, family)
Conclusion	In conclusion , I want to say it's fun to celebrate holidays, it's important to follow traditions